1. Serial Number
2. Area Code
3. Household Number
4. Questionnaire type
5. Location
6. Address
7. Interviewer Date
8. Checker Date
9. Coder Date

CONTROL PARTICULARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>No. of Visits</th>
<th>Supervisor's Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1st.</td>
<td>2nd.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(1) Interviewer
(2) Date of Interview
(3) Checked by
(4) Coded by
(5) Result ...........
(6) Appointment time ........
(7) Time interview started ........
(8) Time interview ended ........
(9) Interview language ........

RESULTS OF INTERVIEW OF ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS

Interview completed ........... 1
Interview partially completed, appointment made for completion ........... 2
Refusal: No interview made ........... 3
New interviewer required ........... 4
Eligible respondents not at home ........... 5
Other (Specify) ........... 6

(If codes 2 or 5 make appointment and visit three more times; if codes 3 or 4 report to Field Supervisor)
A1. Time Started: [ ] Hour [ ] Minute

First, I would like to ask you some questions about yourself.

A2. Before you were first married, did you ever live in a town or city? (NOTE: "EVER LIVED" MEANS THREE MONTHS OR MORE.)

1. Yes 5. No

A3. How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF PLACE)?

NUMBER OF YEARS: [ ] Less than one year [ ] Always [ ] Visitor

A3a. Were you born in this place?

1. Yes 5. No

A4. In what month and year were you born? (ALSO RECORD ANIMAL YEAR IF RELEVANT)

YEAR: [ ] ANIMAL YEAR: [ ]

Jan Feb March Aprl May June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec DK

Go to A6

A5. How old are you?

AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS: [ ] IF INCONSISTENT WITH DATE OF BIRTH, PROBE FOR EVENTS AND RECONCILE.

A6. And how old were you when you first got married?

AGE [ ]
A7. How many years of formal schooling have you completed?

None

NUMBER OF YEARS: ________ 99. Refusal

A7a. What is the highest (grade you completed/diploma or degree you received)?

1. None
2. Non-formal
3. Primary
4. Lower secondary
5. Upper secondary
6. Sixth Form
7. Technical/Vocational/Teachers' training
8. University degree

GO TO A9

A8. Are you able to read a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?

1. Easily
2. With difficulty
3. Not at all—GO TO A10

A9. In the past week have you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Read a newspaper?

A10. In the past week, have you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Listened to the radio?

b. Watched television?

c. In the past month have you watched a movie?
A11. What level of schooling did your father complete? IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is he able to read a newspaper?

   1. None   2. Primary   3. Secondary
   4. College or more   5. Can read paper   6. Can't read paper

A12. What level of schooling did your mother complete? IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is she able to read a newspaper?

   1. None   2. Primary   3. Secondary
   4. College or more   5. Can read paper   6. Can't read paper

A13. What is your religion?

   Catholic   Christian
   Worship

   Specify

A14. What is your ethnic group?


A15. What language do you normally speak at home? (More than one answer)

   6. Others (specify)

A16. Can you speak Bahasa Malaysia fluently?

   1. Yes   5. No   9. No answer
SECTION B
EMPLOYMENT/ACTIVITIES

B1. Now I'd like to find out about your work. In the past week, were you doing any work?

   1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

   GO TO B2

B1a. What kind of work was that? PROBES: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE OF WORK DONE LAST WEEK, SELECT THE ONE ON WHICH THE MOST TIME WAS SPENT OR THAT R CONSIDERS HIS MAIN OCCUPATION AND WRITE A DESCRIPTION OF THIS OCCUPATION IN THE FIRST COLUMN OF (A) & (B) OF THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM. THEN GO TO B3.

B2. Why weren't you working?

   1. Unable to find work
   2. Sick, disabled
   3. Student
   4. Retired
   5. No need to work

B3. In the past 12 months, did you do any (other) work?

   1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

   GO TO B4

B3a. What kind of work was that? PROBES: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

   RECORD UP TO TWO OCCUPATIONS IN (A) & (B) OF THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, IN COLUMN (2) & (3). THEN GO TO B4.

B4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO B1 AND B3)

   1. RESPONDENT HAS NOT WORKED IN PAST 12 MONTHS
   2. ALL OTHERS—GO TO B6

B5. The last time you worked, what did you do? PROBES: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

   RECORD OCCUPATION ON WORK ACTIVITY FORM OF (A) & (B), COLUMN 4.

B6. FOR EACH OCCUPATION LISTED ON THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, ASK c.-g. AND RECORD ANSWERS ON THE FORM. WHEN FORM IS COMPLETED, GO TO SECTION D.
**WORK ACTIVITY FORM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(01) B1a</th>
<th>(02) B3a</th>
<th>(03) B3a</th>
<th>(04) B5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. OCCUPATION: What kind of work was that? PROBES: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. CLASS OF WORKER: Did you do this work 1-as an unpaid family worker, 2-as an own-account worker working without wife, 3-as an own account worker working jointly with wife, 4-as an employee working for someone else, or 5-as an employer who hires others? WRITE CODE NUMBER.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d. LOCATION OF WORK: Most of the time when you did this work, did you do it 1-at home, 2-outside your home but in the village/neighborhood, or 3-in another village/neighborhood? WRITE CODE NUMBER.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. USUAL HOURS WORKED PER DAY: When you did this work, approximately how many hours per day did you usually do it? WRITE NUMBER.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Number of DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS: Approx how many days/weeks/months in the last 12 months did you do this work? WRITE NUMBER</td>
<td>No:.............</td>
<td>No:.............</td>
<td>No:.............</td>
<td>NOT TO BE ANSWERED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. REMUNERATION: When you did this work, did you usually get paid 1-in cash, 2-in kind, 3-both, or 4-were you unpaid? WRITE CODE.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION C
INCOME AND WEALTH

C1. Who owns the house you live in?
   1. Respondent or his wife——GO TO C4
   2. Other family member or relative
   3. Friend, neighbor, or employer
   4. Someone unknown to R
   5. Other (Specify: ______________________)

C2. Do you pay any rent for the house (either in cash or in some other form)?
   1. YES  5. NO  9. NO ANSWER
   ↓GO TO C4

C3. Approximately how much do you pay in rent per month or per year?
   AMOUNT ___________ PER ___________

C4. Do you own any land, either alone or jointly with someone else?
   1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer
   ↓GO TO C7

C4a. How much land do you own?
   __________NUMBER OF __________UNITS

C4b. Can any of this land be sold or mortgage land?
   1. Yes  5. No
C5. Is any of this land cultivated or used to grow crops, either by household members or by someone else?

1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

________________________
GO TO C7

C5a. How much is cultivated or used for crops?

______________________NUMBER OF ___________ UNITS

C6. Is any of this land rented out or used by tenants?

1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

________________________
GO TO C7

C6a. How much of land is used by tenants?

______________________NUMBER OF ___________ UNITS

C6b. Do you receive money or in-kind payments for their use of this land?

1. Money  2. In-kind payments  3. No payments

ASK EVERYONE:

C7. Do you or your wife cultivate land that is not owned by a member of your household?

1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

________________________
GO TO C9

C8. Do you/wife pay the owner of the land for using it, either in cash or in kind?

1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

________________________
GO TO C9

C8a. What form does this payment take?


What? ____________________________
C8b. How much is paid?

AMOUNT ________ PER TIME UNIT ________ OF WHAT? ________

ASK EVERYONE:

C9. Do or your wife own any animals?

1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

GO TO C10

C9a. What kind of animals do you own? MARK ALL MENTIONED BY R.

1. Cow/Oxen/bullocks/other draught animals
2. Pigs/goats/sheep
3. Chickens/ducks/geese
4. Other (What? ________________________________ )
ASK EVERYONE:

C10. Now I would like to find out about your income. During the past 12 months, ask C10a, then C10b, if applicable, for each income source.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(01) Wages, salaries, or other cash earnings?</th>
<th>5-No</th>
<th>1-Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(02) In-kind payments from self-employment or working for others?</td>
<td>5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(03) Farming or from a family-run business?</td>
<td>5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(04) Remittances from people living outside the household?</td>
<td>5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(05) Rents, investments, stocks, bonds, dividends, or interest earnings?</td>
<td>5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(06) Pensions or government payments?</td>
<td>5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07) Other sources? WHAT?</td>
<td>5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C11. We've been talking about your income. In the past 12 months, did anyone else in this household, apart from you also get income that you haven't already mentioned?

1. Yes 5. No 9. No answer

Go TO C12 GO TO C13
C12. Approximately how much on average per month did this household earn? I am talking about everything that anyone earned or contributed to the household, including what was earned by selling crops, contributed by family members living elsewhere, or earned by household members. Approximately how much was this?

1. <RM350
2. RM350-RM500
3. RM500-RM800
4. RM800-RM1200
5. RM1200-RM2000
6. RM2000-RM4000
7. RM4000 and over

INTERVIEWER: HELP R ADD UP INCOME FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES. IF HE DOES NOT KNOW INCOME, ASK HIM TO GUESS, THEN TICK APPROPRIATE ANSWER IN C12.

C12a. HOW CERTAIN IS R ABOUT THE AMOUNT THE HOUSEHOLD EARNED LAST YEAR?

1. R WAS VERY CERTAIN
2. R WAS NOT VERY CERTAIN
3. R HAD TO GUESS ABOUT AMOUNT

C13. OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one 1. Adult(s) 2. Child(ren) 3. Both

C14. Time Ended: [ ] Hour [ ] Minute
SECTION D
INTER FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

D1. When your wife earns money or brings in income, does she usually give you all of it, some of it, or none of it?

1. All—GO TO D3
2. Some
3. None
4. Wife does not earn money or bring in income—GO TO D3
9. No answer—GO TO D3

D2. Who keeps the rest of her money, your wife herself or another family member?

1. Wife
2. Other family member
3. Other (Who?__________________________)
9. No answer

D3. Does your wife have a say in how the household's overall income is spent?

1. Yes  5. No  9. No answer

D3a. If your wife wanted to buy herself a small item of jewelry, such as a ring, would she be free to do it without consulting you or a senior family member first?

1. Yes  5. No  9. Can't afford jewelry
D4. Now I would like to find out the tasks done by members of this household. Please tell me everyone in this house who... Does anyone else do this? If more than one person does the job for every line, then ask:

D4a. Who does this task the most? Write code in column 9.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Task Description</th>
<th>RESP (1)</th>
<th>WIFE (2)</th>
<th>SON (3)</th>
<th>DAUGHTER (4)</th>
<th>OTHER MALE HH MEMBER (5)</th>
<th>OTHER FEMALE HH MEMBER (6)</th>
<th>PAID HELP (7)</th>
<th>NO ONE (8)</th>
<th>WHO THE MOST (9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Works for income</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Cooks meals</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Cleans up after meals</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. Buys food</td>
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<td>e. Handles the household's money</td>
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<td>f. Cleans the house</td>
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<tr>
<td>g. Buys clothing</td>
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<td>h. Washes the clothes</td>
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<tr>
<td>i. Cares for the children</td>
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<td>j. Cares for the elderly</td>
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<td>k. Gets water</td>
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<td>l. Gets cooking fuel</td>
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<td>m. Tends animals</td>
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<td>n. Tends crops</td>
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<td>o. Process food</td>
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<td>p. Do other agricultural work</td>
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<td>q. Have time for other activity during the day</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
D5. Please tell me who in your family decides the following?

FOR EACH DECISION, MARK AS MANY PEOPLE AS R MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTIONED, ASK:

D5a. Who of these people usually has the greatest say in this decision?

WRITE CODE NUMBER IN RIGHT-MOST COLUMN OF CHART.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Who decides . . .</th>
<th>RESPONDENT (1)</th>
<th>WIFE (2)</th>
<th>SENIOR MALE (3)</th>
<th>SENIOR FEMALE (4)</th>
<th>OTHER (5)</th>
<th>NO ONE (6)</th>
<th>GREATEST SAY IN DECISION D5a.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. What food to buy or prepare for family meals?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Whether to purchase major goods for the household, such as television?</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. Whether wife should work outside the home?</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. How many children to have?</td>
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<tr>
<td>e. Whether to purchase or sell (gold &amp; silver/jewelry)?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ask f-j ONLY IF R HAS CHILDREN</td>
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<tr>
<td>f. Whether to punish children for misbehaving?</td>
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<tr>
<td>g. What to do if a child falls sick?</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. How much schooling to give to your children?</td>
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<tr>
<td>i. What kind of school to send the children to?</td>
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<tr>
<td>j. To whom to marry your children?</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D6. OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one 1. Adult(s) 2. Child(ren) 3. Both
SECTION E
CHILDREN

E1. Now I would like to ask about your children. Do you have any children of your own, that is, those who are not adopted or who are step-children?

1. Yes   5. No — GO TO E8   9. No answer — GO TO E8

E2. Are any of these children living with you now?

1. Yes   5. No — GO TO E5   9. No answer — GO TO E5

E3. How many sons live with you? — SONS AT HOME (NONE = "00")

E4. How many daughters live with you? — DAUGHTERS AT HOME (NONE = "00")

E5. Do you have any sons or daughters of your own who are alive but not living with you?

1. Yes   5. No — GO TO E8   9. No answer — GO TO E8

E6. How many sons are alive but do not live with you? — SONS ELSEWHERE (NONE = "00")

E7. How many daughters are alive but do not live with you? — DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE (NONE = "00")

E8. Have you ever had a boy or a girl of your own who was born alive but later died?  IF NO, PROBE: Any (other) boy or girl who showed any sign of life such as cried, but only survived a few minutes or hours?

1. Yes   5. No — GO TO E11   9. No answer — GO TO E11

E9. How many boys have died? — BOYS DEAD (NONE = "00")

E10. How many girls have died? — GIRLS DEAD (NONE = "00")

E11. INTERVIEWER: SUM ANSWERS TO E3, E4, E6, E7, E9, E10:  TOTAL
E12. Just to make sure I have this right, you have had in total (TOTAL) children of your own during your life. Is that correct?

1. Yes  3. No  9. No answer

PROBE AND CORRECT E1 - E11 AS NECESSARY. THEN GO TO E13

E13. Do you want to have any (more) children?

1. Yes  5. No  8. Unsure

GO TO E15

E14. How many (more) children do you want to have?

NUMBER__________ 88. Uncertain

E14a. How many (more) sons do you want?

NUMBER__________ (NONE = "00") 88. Uncertain

E14b. How many (more) daughters do you want?

NUMBER__________ (NONE = "00") 88. Uncertain

ASK EVERYONE:

E15. Does your wife want to have any (more) children?

1. Yes  5. No  8. Unsure

GO TO E17

E16. How many (more) children does your wife want to have?

NUMBER__________ 88. Uncertain

E16a. How many (more) sons does your wife want?

NUMBER__________ (NONE = "00") 88. Uncertain

E16b. How many (more) daughters does your wife want?

NUMBER__________ (NONE = "00") 88. Uncertain

E17. OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one  1. Adult(s)  2. Child(ren)  3. Both
## SECTION F
### CONTRACEPTION

FL. There are various methods a woman or man can use to delay, avoid or abort a pregnancy. Which of these methods have you heard about? CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN (a) FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN THE COLUMN, READING THE NAME OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 5 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN COLUMN (a), ASK THE QUESTIONS IN COLUMNS (b) AND (c) BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE NEXT METHOD.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Have you ever heard of the (METHOD)?</th>
<th>Do you know where to get (METHOD)?</th>
<th>Have you or your husband ever used (METHOD)?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01-ORAL PILL</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02-IUD</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03-INJECTION</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04-NORPLANT</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05-DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06-CONDOM</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07-FEMALE STERILIZATION</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-MALE STERILIZATION</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09-PERIODIC ABSTINENCE</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td></td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-WITHDRAWAL</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td></td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-INDUCED ABORTION</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-ANY OTHER METHODS, SUCH AS</td>
<td>1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
<td>1-Yes 5-No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SPECIFY:** ________________________________
F2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO F1)

1. RESPONDENT HAS USED ONE OR MORE METHOD

2. ALL OTHERS——GO TO F6

F3. After which child’s birth did you and your wife first use one of these methods to prevent a pregnancy?

77. Before 1st birth  After the _____ birth.  88. Don’t know

F4. Who was it that decided that you should use this method, yourself, your wife or someone else?

1. R himself

2. R jointly with wife

3. Wife alone

4. Family/elders

5. Other
F5. Are you or your wife currently using any methods to avoid a pregnancy?

1. Yes  --- GO TO F7
5. No
8. Unsure

F6. What is the main reason that you and your wife are not currently using any method to avoid a pregnancy?

1. Wife is already pregnant
2. Want another child
3. Opposed to using contraception
4. Wife is opposed
5. Family is opposed
6. Wife is unable to get pregnant
7. Supplies/services unavailable or unknown
8. Afraid of side effects
9. Other (What? ________________________________________)
10. No answer

F7. OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one 1. Adult(s) 2. Child(ren) 3. Both
SECTION G
MARRIAGE HISTORY

G1. In what year and month did you and your wife first begin living together as husband and wife? (If month unknown, probe for season; if year unknown, probe for respondent's age at the time of marriage or for animal year and calculate by referring to A4)

MONTH [ ] [ ] YEAR [ ] [ ] ANIMAL YEAR: ______

G2. Is your wife related to you by marriage or blood, or are you not related?


G3. How long had you known your wife before you married her?

1. On the wedding day only
2. Less than one month
3. A month or longer but less than one year
4. More than one year
5. Since childhood
9. No answer

G4. Who chose your wife?

1. Respondent chose her himself GO TO G6
2. Wife chose respondent
3. Parents together with respondent GO TO G6
4. Parents alone
5. Other (Who? ____________________________ )
G5. Did you have any say in choosing her?
   1. Yes  5. No

G6. Have you been married once or more than once?
   GO TO G9
   G6a. How many times have you been married?
   _______ NUMBER

G7. Do you currently have more than one wife?
   1. Yes  5. No  9. Refusal
   GO TO G9

G8. Is the wife we are interviewing your first wife?
   1. Yes  5. No  9. Refusal

G9. OTHERS PRESENT:  0. No one  1. Adult(s)  2. Child(ren)  3. Both
SECTION II
GENDER ISSUES

H1. Are there places your wife should not go without first asking permission from you or another senior family member, even if someone else will accompany her there?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 9. No answer

GO TO H2

H1a. Does she have to ask permission from you or another senior family member to go to ...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>DEPENDS</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Any place outside your house or compound?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. To the local market?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. To the local health center?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Fields outside the village?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Mosque, community center, park, plaza or shop in the village?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. The home of relatives or friends in the village?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. A nearby fair?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. The next village?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H2. Would you object to your wife visiting her friends without you?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

H3. Would you object if she wanted to further her education?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
H4. Do you and your wife ever talk to each other about . . . ? (READ ITEMS.) IF YES: Have you discussed this often or not very often?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Never Discuss</th>
<th>Often Discuss</th>
<th>Not Very Often</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. What to spend money on?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. What is happening in the community?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Discussed how many children to have?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Discussed whether to use birth control?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>2.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H5. If you had to choose, to whom would you prefer to give the better education, your sons or your daughters?


H6a. Why is that? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ANSWER.
H6. Now I have some questions about what you expect to happen when you are old.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>DEPENDS</th>
<th>DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE CHILDREN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Do you expect to live with a son?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Do you expect a son (or his wife) to care for you if you become ill or disabled?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Do you expect a son to support you financially?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Do you expect to live with a daughter?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Do you expect a daughter to care for you if you become ill or disabled?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Do you expect a daughter to support you financially?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>8.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H7. When you are old, what do you expect to be your major sources of financial support?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Son(s)</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Daughter(s)</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Other relative(s)</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Savings, EPF</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Land</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Rents, dividends, interest, pensions</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Own earnings</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Government aid</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Other (what? ______________________)</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H8. Now I am going to ask you for your opinion about some aspects of family life. For each statement I read you, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement. Here's the first statement:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Most of the important decisions in the family should be made by the man.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1. 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. There is some work that only men should do. and some that only women should do. and they should not be doing each others.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1. 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. If the wife is working outside the home, then the husband should help her with the children and household chores.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1. 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. A husband should spend any all his free time with his wife and children</td>
<td></td>
<td>1. 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. A mother should not work outside the home while her children are young.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1. 2.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H9. In your opinion, would a husband be justified in leaving his wife if:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. The couple was unable to have children?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. The wife was disrespectful to his parents or to other senior family members?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. She neglected the household duties?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. She was disobedient or did not follow his orders?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. She beat the children frequently?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. She was a drug addict or drunkard?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. She was sexually unfaithful?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H10. Now how about a wife: Would she be justified in leaving her husband if:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. The couple was unable to have children?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. He was disrespectful to her parents or to other senior family members?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. He did not support her and the children financially?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. He beat the children frequently?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. He beat her frequently?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. He was a drug addict or drunkard?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. He took a second wife or mistress?</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H11. OTHERS PRESENT:  

- 0. No one
- 1. Adult(s)
- 2. Child(ren)
- 3. Both
SECTION J
INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

J1. Who was present during the interview or any part of it?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. No one; entire interview done in private</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Wife</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Child(ren)</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Other females</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Other males</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J2. What effect did their presence have on the respondent's answers?

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

J3. How cooperative was the respondent?

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

J4. How reliable were the respondent's answers?

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

J5. Any other comments about the interview?

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________